

Budget Tracking System

¹ S.Upendar, ² ANANYA BALLALA, ³ CH.CHNADRA VIKAS, ⁴ K.NISHITHA, ⁵ K.NANDITHA

¹ Assistant Professor, Department of ECE, Sri Indu College of Engineering & Technology, Hyderabad.

^{2,3,4,5} U.G. Scholar, Department of ECE, Sri Indu College of Engineering & Technology, Hyderabad.

ABSTRACT

The Personal Finance Tracker is a Python-based application developed to help individuals manage and monitor their financial activities effectively. It provides an interactive interface where users can record their credit and debit transactions and categorize them accordingly. The system calculates key financial metrics such as total credit, total debit, and overall balance, while also generating detailed financial reports. This project offers practical experience in Python programming and demonstrates a structured approach to personal finance management. It enables users to maintain records of transactions, organize income and expenses, and track savings efficiently. The application integrates database support using SQLite or MySQL for secure data storage, along with data visualization tools like Matplotlib to present financial insights clearly.

By delivering an intuitive and automated solution, the Personal Finance Tracker enhances financial awareness and helps users make informed decisions to achieve their financial goals.

Keywords: Personal Finance, Expense Tracking, Python Application, Data Visualization, SQLite, Financial Management

1. INTRODUCTION

A Personal Finance Tracker is a tool designed to help individuals tracking their financial activities effectively. It enables users to track income, expenses, savings, and investments, offering insights into their financial health and supporting better financial decisions.

Key Features of a Personal Finance Tracker:

- Credits Tracking : Records daily, weekly, or monthly spending to identify spending patterns.
- Income Management: Logs various income sources and calculates total earnings.
- Budgeting : Helps set financial goals and creates a budget to manage resources.
- Savings Tracking : Monitors progress toward saving goals.
- Debt Management: Tracks loans, credit card payments, and outstanding balances.
- Reporting & Analysis : Provides graphical representations and reports for a clear overview of financial trends.

- Customization : Allows categorization of expenses and tailoring to individual needs.
- Importance :Promotes Financial Awareness: Encourages users to understand their financial habits.

Improves Decision Making: Facilitates informed decisions about spending, saving, and investing.

Supports Goal Achievement: Assists in reaching short-term and long-term financial objectives

Reduces Stress: Provides a clear picture of finances, reducing uncertainty.

Personal finances is a fundamental aspect of life that directly impacts financial stability, future security, and overall well-being. Many individuals struggle with tracking Managing their income, expenses, and savings due to a lack of effective financial management tools. Without proper tracking, overspending, poor budgeting, and unplanned expenses can lead to financial stress and instability.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

A literature survey on personal finance tracking systems explores existing methodologies, tools, and technologies used for financial management. Various studies highlight the importance of financial literacy and the role of digital tools in improving budgeting and expense tracking. Traditional methods, such as manual record-keeping and spreadsheets, are widely used but lack automation and predictive capabilities. Modern finance tracking applications leverage machine learning, data visualization, and cloud-based storage for enhanced user experience. Research papers discuss the application of Python libraries like Pandas for data analysis, Matplotlib for visualization, and SQLite for data storage. Several studies also examine mobile and web-based applications that integrate APIs for real-time bank transaction tracking. Additionally, literature on behavioral finance suggests that providing visual insights and spending alerts significantly improves financial discipline. While numerous tools exist, gaps remain in customization, security, and automation, indicating opportunities for developing more personalized and intelligent finance tracking solutions using Python.

3. PROPOSED SYSTEM

The Personal Finance Tracker is a Python-based application designed to help individuals efficiently manage their finances by tracking credits, debits, and savings. It offers users an interactive interface to input financial transactions, categorize them, and calculate essential metrics such as total credit, total debit, and current balance. The system provides a structured

and user-friendly approach to personal finance management by allowing users to record transactions, and visualize data using Matplotlib. To ensure data persistence and reliability, the project incorporates database storage through SQLite or MySQL. By offering an intuitive and automated solution, this project aims to enhance financial awareness and assist users in achieving their financial goals through informed decision-making.

MODULES USED

sqlite3 / mysql.connector

- For database operations (SQLite or MySQL).
- Stores transaction data securely.

matplotlib

- For creating data visualizations like pie charts or bar graphs of expenses and income.

tkinter / PyQt5 / customtkinter (*optional*)

- For building a graphical user interface (GUI), if not using a CLI.

datetime

- Handles date and time of transactions.

TECHNOLOGIES USED

Programming Language

- **Python:** Core language used to develop the application logic, data processing, and interface.

Database

- **SQLite:** Lightweight, file-based database for local storage (default).

Data Visualization

- **Matplotlib:** For plotting charts such as income vs. expenses, category breakdowns, and balance over time.

User Interface (UI)

- **Tkinter (*standard*) or CustomTkinter:** For creating a desktop GUI (if a graphical interface is implemented).

SYSTEM ADVANTAGES

User-Friendly Interface: Offers an intuitive way to input, view, and manage financial transactions—whether via GUI or command line.

Efficient Financial Tracking : Enables users to log credits, debits, and savings with categories, providing a clear picture of where money is going.

Automated Calculations :Automatically computes total income, total expenses, and current balance—eliminating manual tracking errors.

Visual Insights: Uses graphs and charts (via Matplotlib) to help users better understand their spending habits and trends.

Secure Data Storage: Stores data securely in a local SQLite or MySQL database, protecting against accidental loss and ensuring data persistence.

ADVANTAGES OF PROPOSED SYSTEM

Categorization Support – Helps organize transactions for better financial tracking.

Visual Data Insights – Uses Matplotlib for clear financial charts and trends.

Data Persistence – Reliable storage with SQLite or MySQL ensures transaction history is saved.

Enhanced Financial Awareness – Promotes smart decision-making through data insights.

Offline Functionality – Can work without constant internet access, improving reliability.

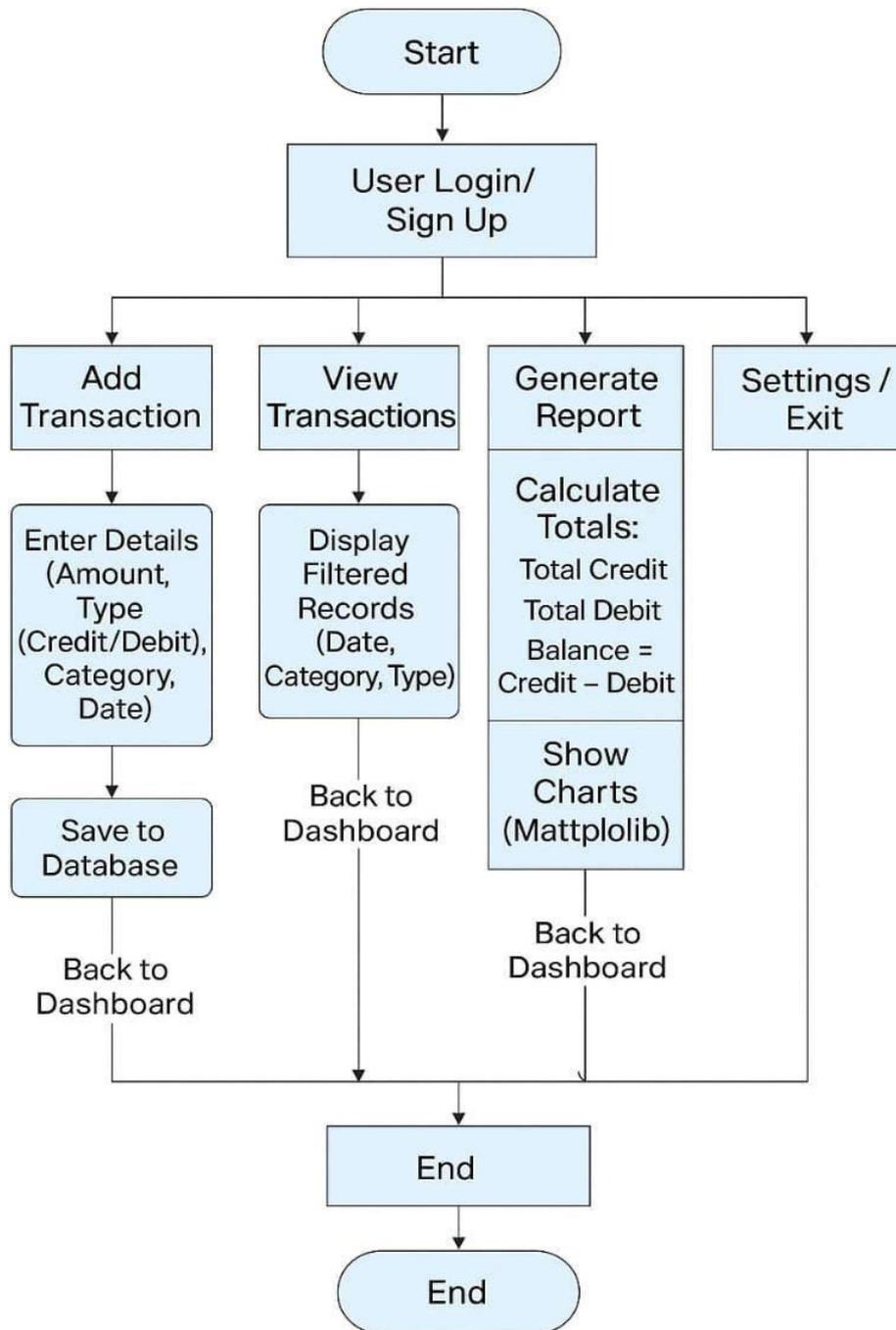
Lightweight and Fast – Efficient for personal use without heavy system requirements.

Customizable – Easily adaptable for future feature enhancements or integrations.

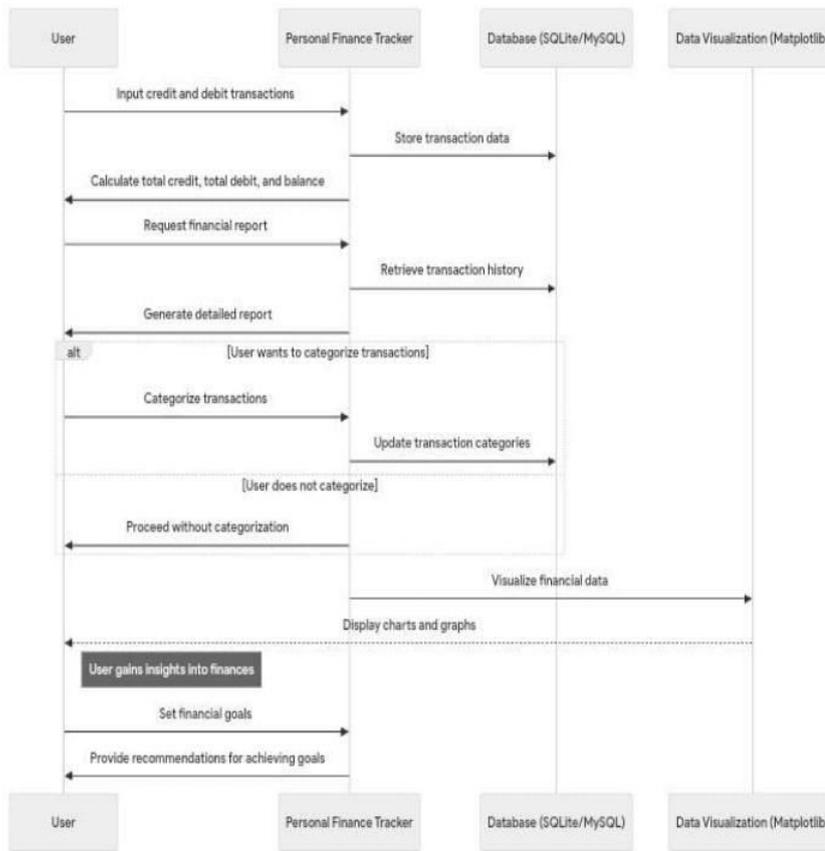
Cost-Effective – Open-source tools like Python, SQLite, and Matplotlib reduce development costs.

4. ARCHITECTURE

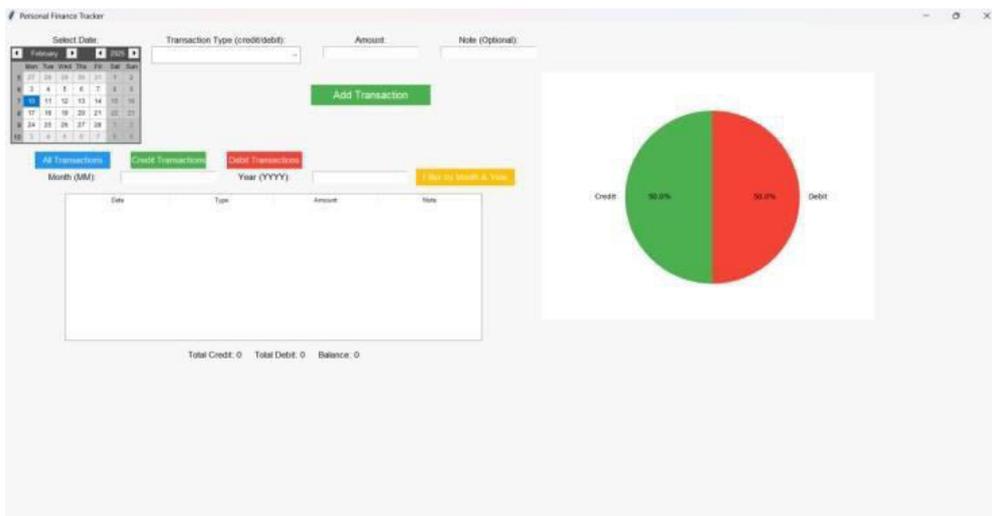
Data Flow Diagram



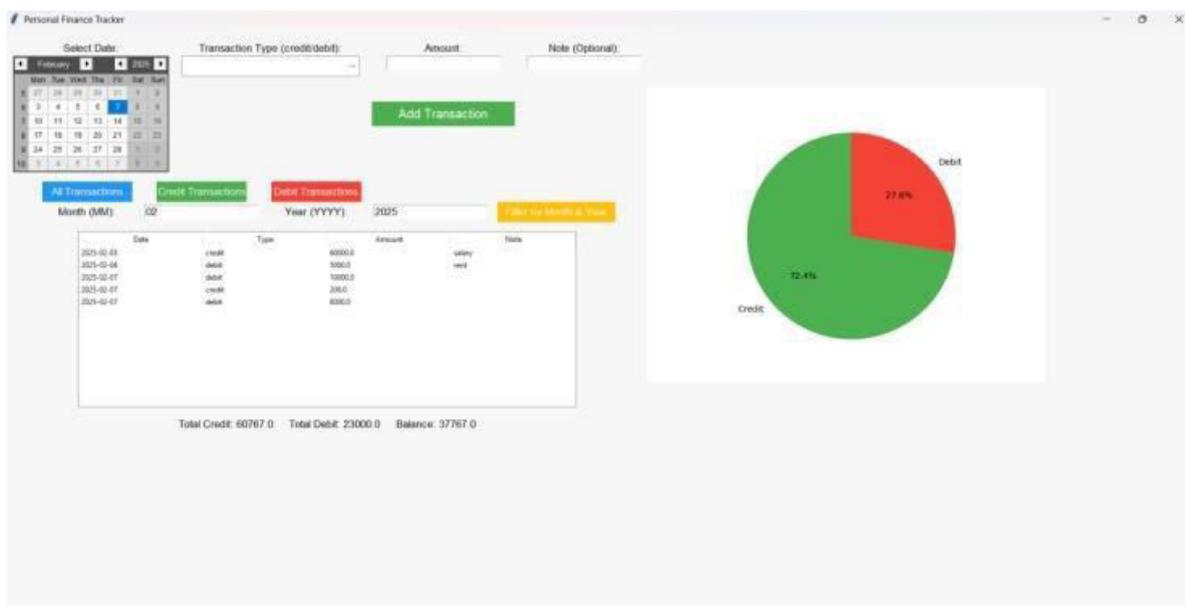
SEQUENCE DIAGRAM



5. OUTPUT SCREENS



After adding Transactions



6. CONCLUSION

A **personal finance tracker** built with Python is an effective tool for monitoring credits and debits, helping users gain better control over their financial transactions. By recording income and expenses, it provides a structured way to analyze spending habits and manage budgets.

While this tracker is not fully automated, it allows users to manually log transactions and generate useful insights through data visualization and analysis. Python libraries like Pandas, Matplotlib, and SQLite enable efficient data handling, while additional features like categorization and reporting enhance financial awareness.

A Personal Finance Tracker developed in Python is a simple yet effective tool for monitoring financial transactions, specifically credits and debits. It enables users to track income, expenses, and savings while providing insights into their spending habits.

7. FUTURE SCOPE

Personal Finance Tracker project offers numerous opportunities for enhancement and broader usability. One major development could be the integration of mobile applications for Android and iOS, allowing users to manage their finances on the go. Implementing cloud synchronization would enable real-time access to financial data across multiple devices, improving convenience and data reliability. Integrating banking APIs such as Plaid or Yodlee can automate transaction fetching, reducing manual data entry. The system can also incorporate artificial intelligence to provide predictive budgeting, spending

insights, and personalized financial advice. Features like expense alerts and reminders can help users stay within their budgets and detect unusual activities. Support for multiple user accounts would allow family or group-based financial tracking.

REFERENCES

1. Python Libraries & Documentation

- **Pandas** (for data manipulation): <https://pandas.pydata.org/>
- **Matplotlib & Seaborn** (for data visualization): <https://matplotlib.org/>
- **SQLite3** (for database management): <https://docs.python.org/3/library/sqlite3.html>
- **Tkinter** (for GUI development): <https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html>

2. API & Automation Tools

- **Plaid API** (for bank transaction automation): <https://plaid.com/docs/>
- **Yodlee API** (for financial data aggregation): <https://developer.yodlee.com/>
- **OCR with Tesseract (for receipt scanning)**: <https://github.com/tesseract-ocr/tesseract>

3. Machine Learning & AI for Finance

- **Scikit-learn (for ML-based expense prediction)**: <https://scikit-learn.org/>
- **TensorFlow/Keras (for AI-powered budgeting models)**: <https://www.tensorflow.org/>

4. Web & Mobile Development (for future scope)

- **Flask/Django (for web-based finance tracker)**:
 - Flask: <https://flask.palletsprojects.com/>
 - Django: <https://www.djangoproject.com/>
- **Kivy/Flutter (for mobile app development)**:
 - Kivy: <https://kivy.org/>
 - Flutter (Dart-based): <https://flutter.dev/>